

P23/PCT20. PLACE OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY BY CITIZENSHIP STATUS										
Universe: Foreign-born population (33,308)										
	Year of Entry 1990 to March 2000				---Year of Entry 1980 to 1989---			----Year of Entry before 1980----		
	Total	Naturalized citizen	-Not a citizen- Number	Pct.*	Naturalized citizen	-Not a citizen- Number	Pct.*	Naturalized citizen	--Not a citizen-- Number	Pct.*
Total foreign-born pop.:	33,308	1,426	11,562	89.0	3,573	3,157	46.9	11,123	2,467	18.2
Europe	10,854	378	1,825	82.8	671	993	59.7	5,765	1,222	17.5
Asia	10,214	593	3,681	86.1	1,804	649	26.5	3,095	392	11.2
Africa	637	25	316	92.7	97	41	29.7	129	29	18.4
Oceania	238	8	93	92.1	18	28	60.9	51	40	44.0
Americas:	11,365	422	5,647	93.0	983	1,446	59.5	2,083	784	27.3
Latin America:	9,529	404	4,768	92.2	879	1,313	59.9	1,622	543	25.1
Caribbean	959	89	252	73.9	114	76	40.0	324	104	24.3
Central America:	7,761	292	4,299	93.6	580	1,137	66.2	1,041	412	28.4
Mexico	6,777	189	4,114	95.6	436	951	68.6	742	345	31.7
Other Central America	984	103	185	64.2	144	186	56.4	299	67	18.3
South America	809	23	217	90.4	185	100	35.1	257	27	9.5
Northern America	1,836	18	879	98.0	104	133	56.1	461	241	34.3
Born at sea	0	0	0	.	0	0	.	0	0	.
*Percent of people born in a given area entering the US to become residents during the specified time period who are not US citizens										

PCT12. LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH AND NATIVITY				PCT20[SUMMARY]. PLACE OF BIRTH		
Universe: Population 5 years and over				BY CITIZENSHIP STATUS		
				Universe: Foreign-born population	Naturalized citizen	-Not a citizen
	Total	Native	Foreign born	Total foreign-born pop.:	16,122	17,186
Total population 5 and over:	477,912	445,169	32,743	Europe	6,814	4,040
Speak only English	423,609	413,517	10,092	Asia	5,492	4,722
Speak Spanish:	28,467	20,602	7,865	Africa	251	386
Speak English "very well"	18,886	16,150	2,736	Oceania	77	161
Speak English "well"	4,677	2,989	1,688	Americas:	3,488	7,877
Speak English "not well"	3,436	1,363	2,073	Latin America:	2,905	6,624
Speak English "not at all"	1,468	100	1,368	Caribbean	527	432
Speak other Indo-European langs.:	15,316	8,129	7,187	Central America:	1,913	5,848
Speak English "very well"	12,218	6,719	5,499	Mexico	1,367	5,410
Speak English "well"	2,258	896	1,362	Other Central America	546	438
Speak English "not well"	768	502	266	South America	465	344
Speak English "not at all"	72	12	60	Northern America	583	1,253
Speak Asian or Pac. Island langs.:	9,342	2,310	7,032	Born at sea	0	0
Speak English "very well"	5,175	1,771	3,404	PCT11. LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH		
Speak English "well"	2,562	268	2,294	Universe: Hispanic or Latino population 5 years and over		
Speak English "not well"	1,404	271	1,133	Pct.		
Speak English "not at all"	201	0	201	Total Hisp/Latino pop. 5 and over:	51,610	100.0
Speak other languages:	1,178	611	567	Speak only English	28,521	55.3
Speak English "very well"	921	501	420	Speak Spanish:	22,698	44.0
Speak English "well"	207	83	124	Speak English "very well"	14,509	28.1
Speak English "not well"	46	27	19	Speak English "well"	3,952	7.7
Speak English "not at all"	4	0	4	Speak English "not well"	2,794	5.4
				Speak English "not at all"	1,443	2.8
				Speak other language	391	0.8

				PCT13. LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME IN LINGUISTICALLY ISOLATED HOUSEHOLDS BY AGE		P20. HOUSEHOLD LANGUAGE BY LINGUISTIC ISOLATION			
PCT10. LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY AGE				Universe: Population 5 years and over		Universe: Households			
Universe: Population 5 years and over				in linguistically isolated households					
----- Age -----									
	Total	5 to 17	18+			Total households:	192,599		
Total population 5 & over:	477,912	103,123	374,789	Total in universe: 8,031		English	161,185		
Speak only English	423,609	94,724	328,885	5 to 17 years: 1,443		Spanish:	15,401		
Spanish or Spanish Creole	28,467	4,968	23,499	Speak only English 236		Linguistically isolated	1,983		
French*	2,298	402	1,896	Speak Spanish 871		Not ling. isolated	13,418		
French Creole	53	0	53	Spk other Indo-European lang. 61		Other Indo-European langs.	10,347		
Italian	623	81	542	Spk Asian & Pac. Island lang. 275		Linguistically isolated	731		
Portuguese or Port. Creole	143	4	139	Speak other languages 0		Not ling. isolated	9,616		
German	7,949	922	7,027	18 to 64 years: 5,662		Asian/Pac. Island langs.:	5,041		
Yiddish	19	0	19	Speak Spanish 3,690		Linguistically isolated	873		
Other West Germanic langs.	274	33	241	Spk other Indo-European lang. 711		Not ling. isolated	4,168		
Scandinavian languages	417	61	356	Spk Asian & Pac. Island lang. 1,227		Other languages:	625		
Greek	62	0	62	Speak other languages 34		Linguistically isolated	30		
Russian	452	30	422	65 years and over: 926		Not ling. isolated	595		
Polish	615	141	474	Speak Spanish 301					
Serbo-Croatian	332	81	251	Spk other Indo-European lang. 317					
Other Slavic languages	419	21	398	Spk Asian & Pac. Island lang. 289					
Armenian	6	0	6	Speak other languages 19					
Persian	430	96	334						
Gujarathi	173	29	144						
Hindi	419	33	386						
Urdu	77	6	71						
Other Indic languages	281	26	255						
Other Indo-European langs.	274	15	259						
Chinese	720	70	650						
Japanese	1,039	107	932						
Korean	3,529	648	2,881						
Mon-Khmer, Cambodian	139	16	123						
Miao, Hmong	0	0	0						
Thai	378	33	345						
Laotian	33	0	33						
Vietnamese	843	185	658						
Other Asian languages	686	19	667						
Tagalog	1,460	157	1,303						
Other Pac. Island languages	515	46	469						
Navajo	138	7	131						
Other Native No. Amer. langs.	128	32	96						
Hungarian	102	2	100						
Arabic	422	71	351						
Hebrew	116	31	85						
African languages	184	15	169						
Other and unspecified langs.	88	11	77						

P19/PCT62A-I. AGE BY LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH BY RACE* AND HISPANIC/LATINO**
Universe: Population 5 years and over

		Race*							---Hispanic/Latino**---	
				American Indian & Alaska Native Alone	Asian Alone	Native Hawaiian & Other Pacific Islander Alone	Some Other Race Alone	Two or More Races	: Hispanic or Latino (All Races)	White Alone, Not Hispanic or Latino
	All Races	White Alone	Black or African American Alone							
Total population 5 and over:	477,912	391,422	29,083	4,416	12,342	1,220	21,363	18,066	51,610	367,918
Speak only English	423,609	362,589	27,616	3,580	3,833	840	10,383	14,768	28,521	349,159
Speak other languages:	54,303	28,833	1,467	836	8,509	380	10,980	3,298	23,089	18,759
Speak English "very well"	37,200	21,254	1,095	661	4,499	323	6,886	2,482	14,794	14,818
Speak English "well"	9,704	4,244	238	113	2,577	25	2,065	442	4,038	2,580
Speak English "not well"	5,654	2,526	126	39	1,224	26	1,374	339	2,814	1,284
Speak English "not at all"	1,745	809	8	23	209	6	655	35	1,443	77
5 to 17 years:	103,123	79,785	7,340	1,123	2,017	337	5,367	7,154	14,480	73,282
Speak only English	94,724	75,450	7,080	1,045	1,091	318	3,427	6,313	10,597	70,567
Speak other languages:	8,399	4,335	260	78	926	19	1,940	841	3,883	2,715
Speak English "very well"	5,997	3,159	171	61	589	10	1,313	694	2,622	2,128
Speak English "well"	1,274	589	35	13	203	0	379	55	717	276
Speak English "not well"	952	487	46	4	122	9	195	89	389	310
Speak English "not at all"	176	100	8	0	12	0	53	3	155	1
18 to 64 years:	330,211	270,867	20,355	3,122	9,358	860	15,327	10,322	34,929	255,146
Speak only English	289,393	249,718	19,198	2,435	2,636	515	6,830	8,061	17,357	241,545
Speak other languages:	40,818	21,149	1,157	687	6,722	345	8,497	2,261	17,572	13,601
Speak English "very well"	28,037	15,763	883	545	3,598	297	5,281	1,670	11,134	10,981
Speak English "well"	7,069	2,880	194	90	2,034	25	1,517	329	2,937	1,693
Speak English "not well"	4,364	1,864	80	29	1,012	17	1,124	238	2,269	889
Speak English "not at all"	1,348	642	0	23	78	6	575	24	1,232	38
65 years & over:	44,578	40,770	1,388	171	967	23	669	590	2,201	39,490
Speak only English	39,492	37,421	1,338	100	106	7	126	394	567	37,047
Speak other languages:	5,086	3,349	50	71	861	16	543	196	1,634	2,443
Speak English "very well"	3,166	2,332	41	55	312	16	292	118	1,038	1,709
Speak English "well"	1,361	775	9	10	340	0	169	58	384	611
Speak English "not well"	338	175	0	6	90	0	55	12	156	85
Speak English "not at all"	221	67	0	0	119	0	27	8	56	38

* For Census 2000, persons could report more than one race, but the seven racial categories shown are mutually exclusive and include everyone.

** Hispanic origin is NOT considered a Race. People who reported themselves as Hispanic or Latino are also counted in the seven racial categories.